



Circulating Dry Scrubber

Failure September 29, 2016

In-Service May 6, 2017

Circulating Dry Scrubber ("CDS") Purpose

- Removal of Sulfuric Acid Mist and Mercury
 - Removal of SO₂, SO₃, HCl & Hg
- Regulations Originally:
 - Clean Air Interstate Rule (CAIR)
 - Clean Air Mercury Rule (CAMR)
- Current Regulations
 - Mercury and Air Toxics Standards (MATS)

Failure & Demolition

- Exoskeleton & coating improvement project scheduled during the outage to begin on Oct. 3, 2016
 - Concern identified due to venturi sleeve failure Nov. 2015
- Vessel failure – Sept. 29, 2016
 - Cause – corrosion & erosion
- Crane Procurement
- Hurricane Matthew
 - precautions taken prior to Oct. 7 & 8, 2016
- Demolition complete Dec. 31, 2016





More than Energy



More than Energy

Vessel Design Considerations

- Root Cause of Failure
- Safety
- Risk
- Timing
- Cost considerations
 - Generation costs
 - Construction costs

Design Selection

- Babcock Power-OEM
 - Design in hand with some modifications to mitigate corrosion & erosion – Hastelloy liner (C-276) & coating
 - Increase rigidity of the vessel
 - Model prepared and modified to incorporate modifications for the new CDS
 - Thielsch Engineering and 3rd Party Sargent & Lundy Verifications

RFP & Bid Awards

- GRU prepared scopes of work: cone construction, vessel fabrication & construction of the new CDS
- RFP's sent out, received and evaluated
- Bid awarded for cone construction Oct. 2016 / Bids awarded for fabrication & construction Jan. 2017

CDS Vessel Improvements

- Structural Integrity
 - installed stiffener package
- Corrosion Prevention
 - installed Hastelloy C-276 liner
 - applied Duromar HPL-2221 coating
 - Addition of single centered water lance for low load operations

Structural Integrity



Structural Integrity



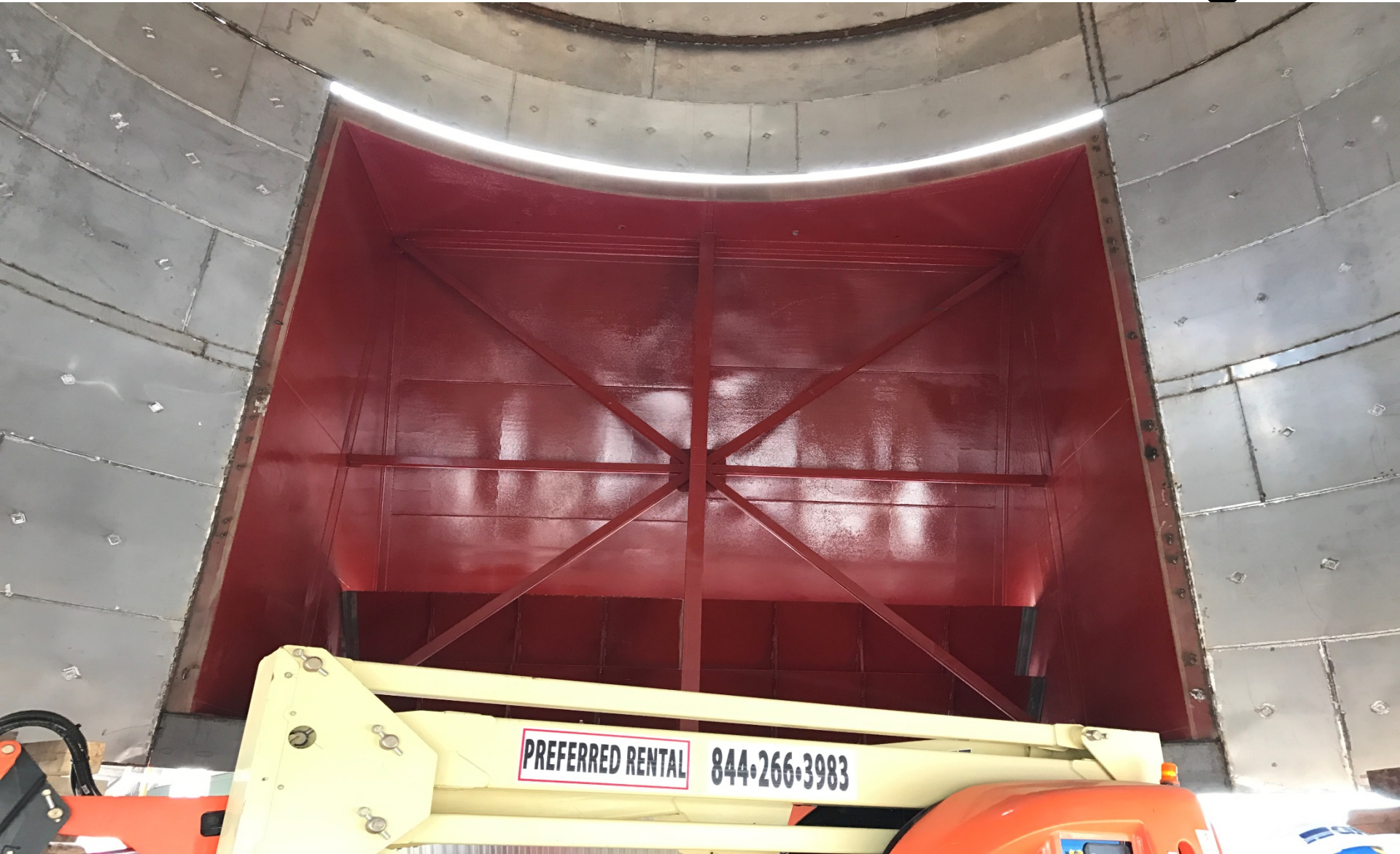
Corrosion Prevention – Hastelloy C-276



Corrosion Prevention – Hastelloy C-276



Corrosion Prevention – Duromar HPL-2221 coating





CDS Equipment Improvements

- Three remote capability water lance valves
- Center (south) water lance for low load ops
- Additional view ports ease of inspections
- Enlarged man-way ease of access
- Spider system access for internal inspections
- Preventative Maintenance process modifications

Internal Business Improvements

- A more thorough & disciplined vetting of design
- 3rd party vetting of design
- Identification of risks and mitigation measures

CDS Estimated Investment Costs

- Demolition * \$1,550,000
- Construction * \$4,500,000
- **Total** **\$6,050,000**
- * Estimated