

GAINESVILLE REDISTRICTING PLANS

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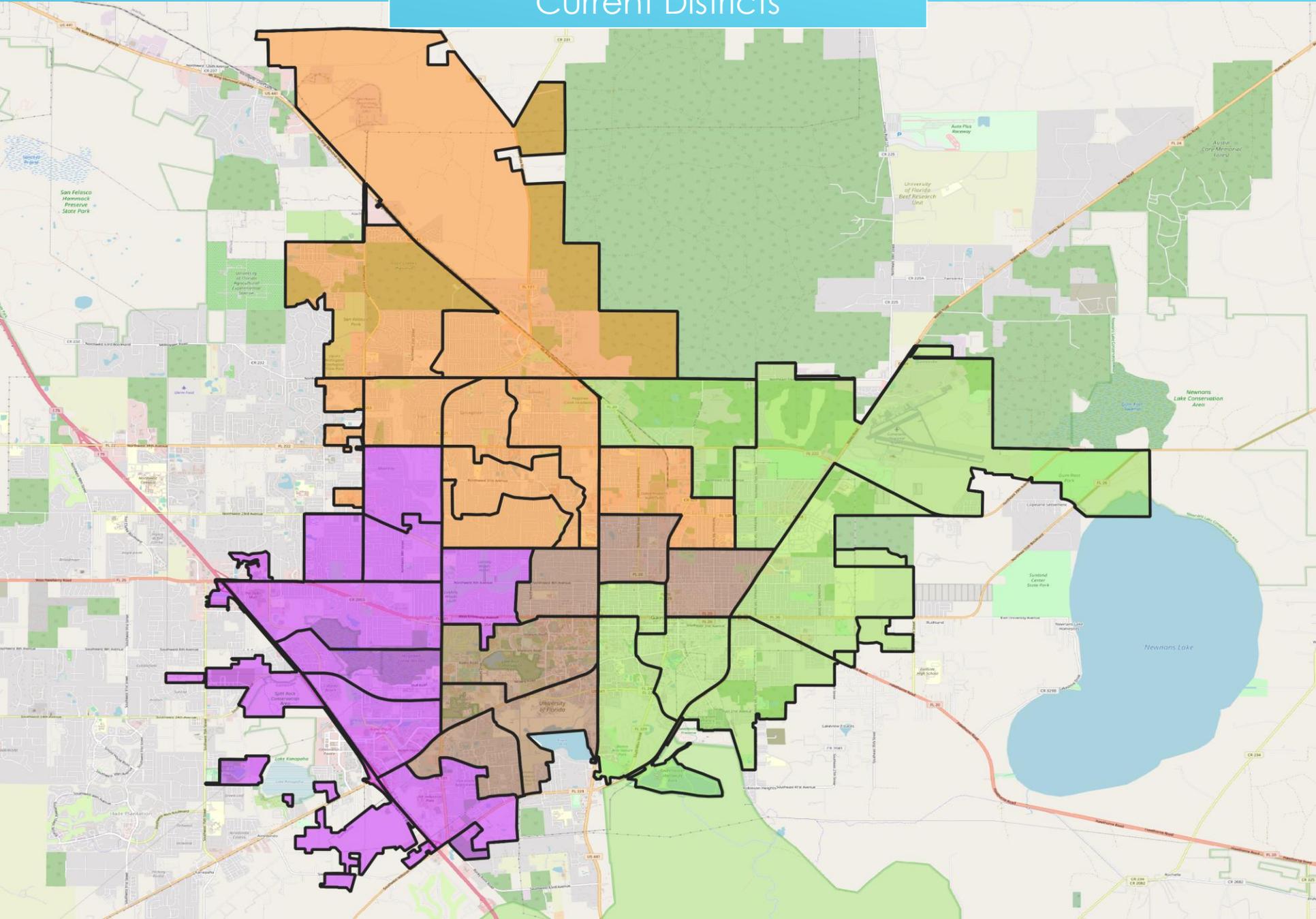
- 1987 – adoption of 3 district/2 at-large system (districts based on 1980 census)
- 1992 – redistricting after 1990 census
- 2001 – redistricting after 2000 census
- 2002 – redistricting after annexation & adoption of 4 district/3 at-large system
- 2009 – deferred redistricting to 2012
- 2018 – Charter Amendment moves City Commission elections to August 2022
- 2021 – redistricting to occur in Spring 2022 in time for August elections

GAINESVILLE REDISTRICTING

- ▶ Population Equality: target 3%, but no more than 10%
- ▶ Voting Rights: No vote dilution
- ▶ Contiguity
- ▶ Compactness
- ▶ Geographical Boundaries
- ▶ Political Boundaries (Precincts)
- ▶ Communities of Interest
- ▶ Maintain Existing District Cores

ADOPTED CRITERIA

Current Districts



Population Equality

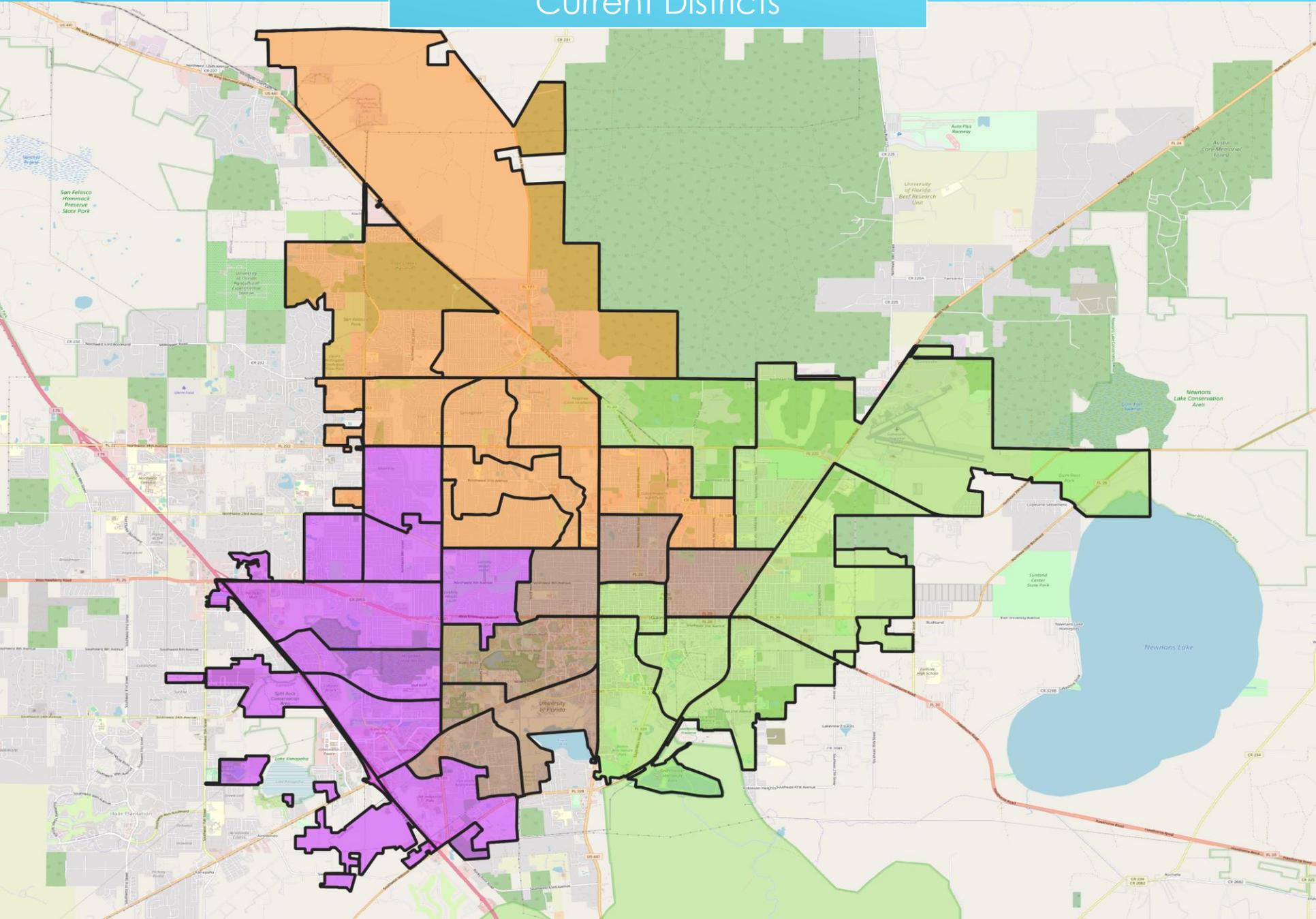
Ideal Population District: 35,271 Total Population
Adopted Standard: 10% deviation from smallest to largest district

Current			
District	Total Pop	Dev.	% Dev.
1	34,721	-550	-1.6%
2	32,670	-2,601	-7.4%
3	36,659	1,388	3.9%
4	37,035	1,764	5.0%

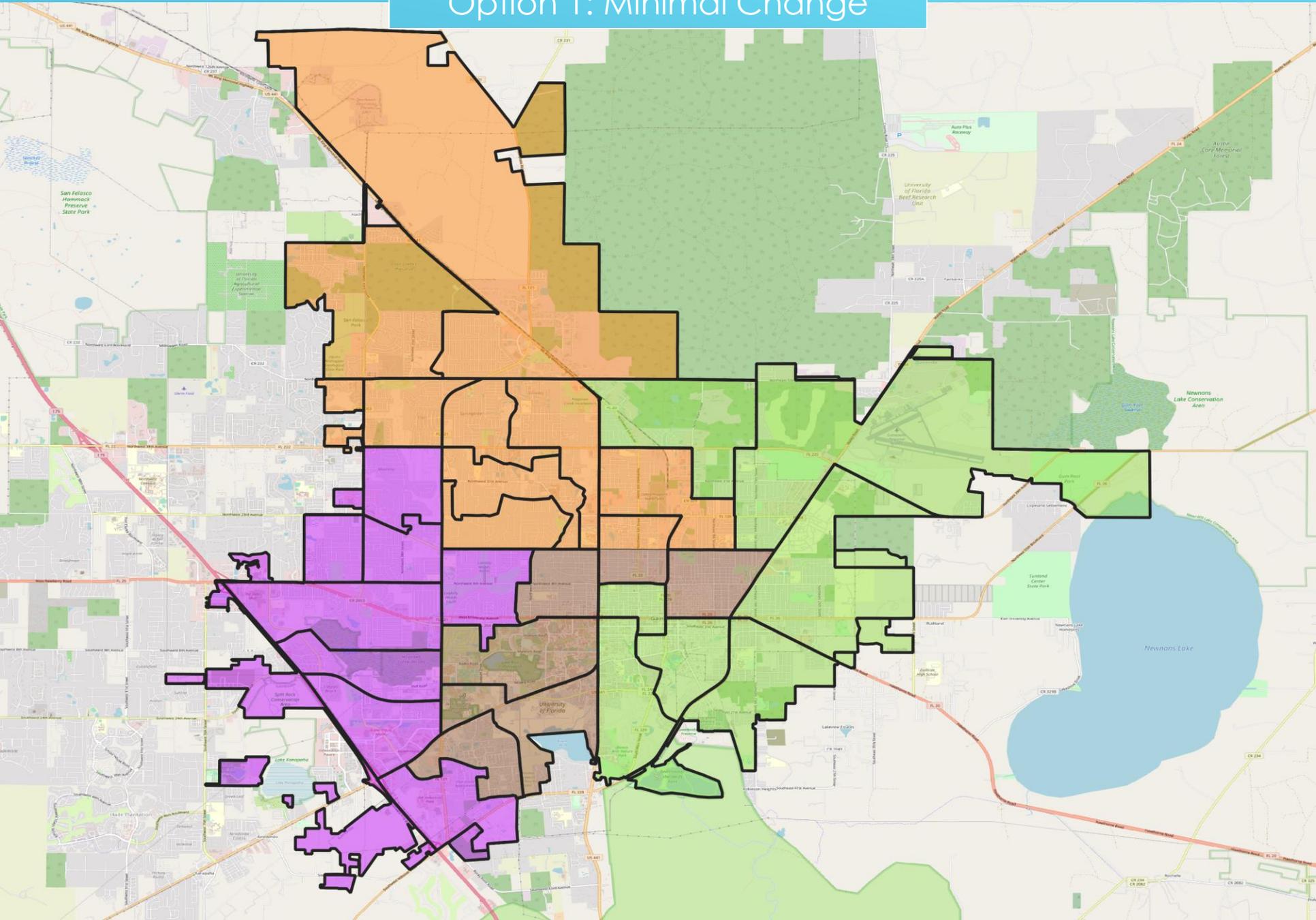
Gainesville's City Commission Districts *must* change to bring them within 10% population deviation

OPTION 1: MINIMAL CHANGE

Current Districts



Option 1: Minimal Change



- ▶ Precinct #7 portion north of NW 16th Ave moved from District 4 to District 2
- ▶ Precinct #22 fragment in city moved from District 2 to District 3

OPTION 1: MINIMAL CHANGE

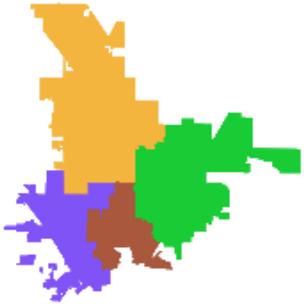
CHANGES FROM CURRENT
DISTRICTS

- Number of Public Accounts: 53
- Number of Public Maps: 66
- Number of Submitted Maps: 6
- Number of Community Maps: 1

More attention to maps submitted by public through official email portal. Reviewed maps not submitted

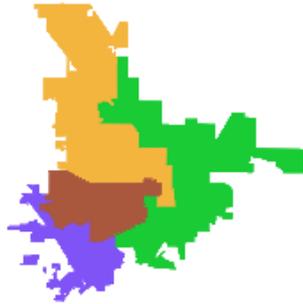
PUBLIC PARTICIPATION STATISTICS

Public Submissions



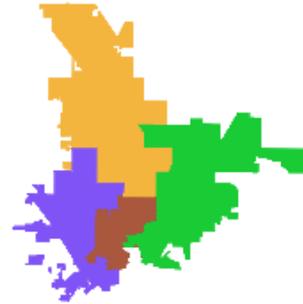
Andrew's Map of Gainesville

by Andrew Taramykin



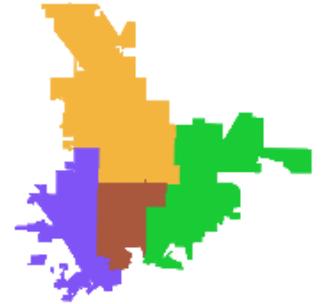
City Commission Districts (...)

by Lucca



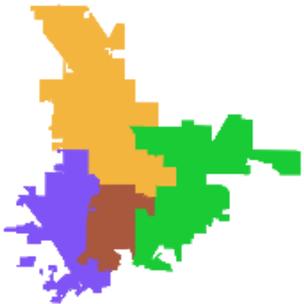
City Commission Districts (...)

by Tina Bhatt



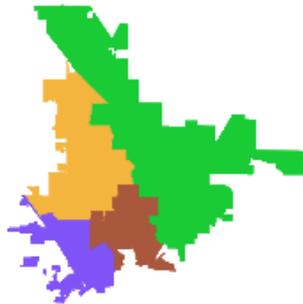
City Commission Districts (...)

by dia



City Commission Map - Osc...

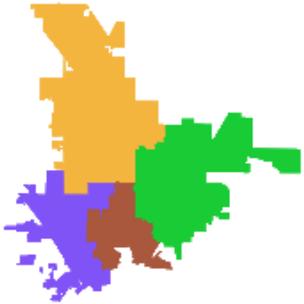
by Oscar Santiago



City Commissions Districts...

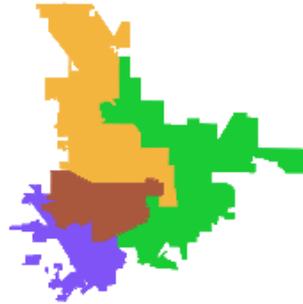
by Corbin Kramer

Public Submission Commonalities



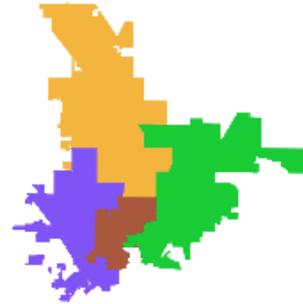
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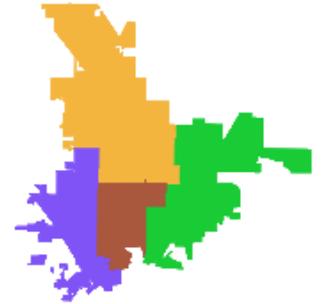
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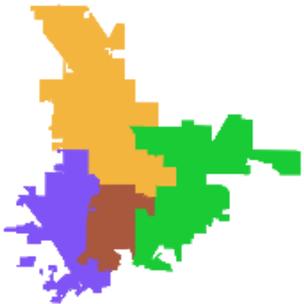
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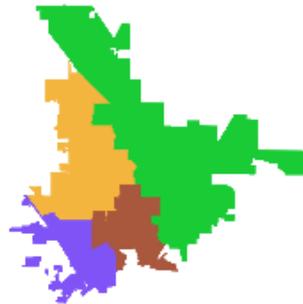
City Commission Districts (...)

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City Commission Map - Osc...

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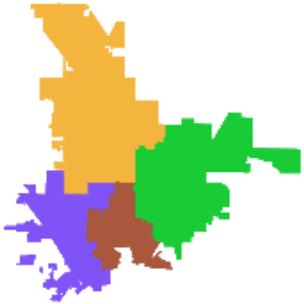


City Commissions Districts...

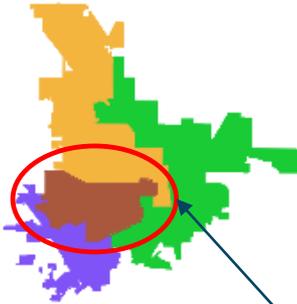
by Corbin Kramer

All maps place Precinct
27 in District 1

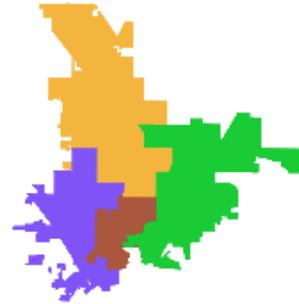
Public Submission Commonalities



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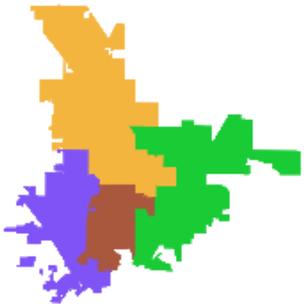
City Commission Districts (...)
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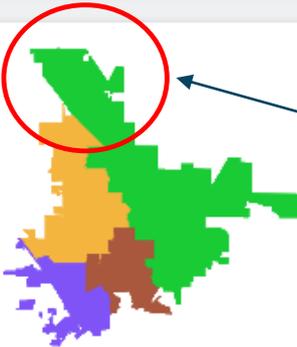
City Commission Districts (...)
by Tina Bhatt



City Commission Districts (...)
by dia



City Commission Map - Osc...
by Oscar Santiago

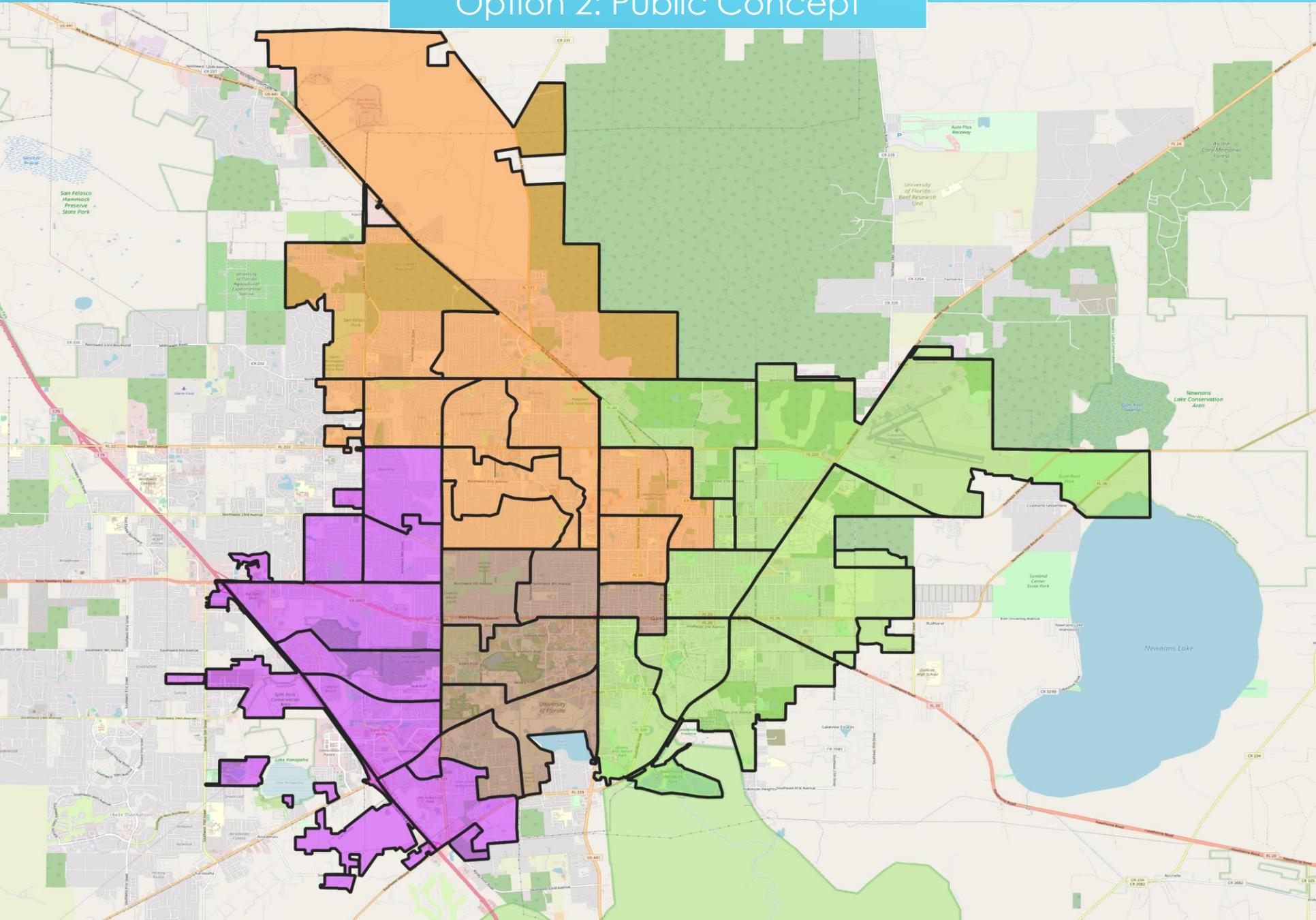


City Commissions Districts...
by Corbin Kramer

1 of 6 maps have these features

OPTION 2: PUBLIC CONCEPT MAP

Option 2: Public Concept



- ▶ Black VAP of District 1 increased from 37.2% to 38.1%
- ▶ Precinct 7 moved from District 4 to District 2
- ▶ Precinct 22 fragment in city moved from District 2 to District 3
- ▶ Precincts 25 and 27 swapped between District 1 and District 4
- ▶ Precinct 12 portion east of NE 8th St. moved from District 2 to District 1
- ▶ Precinct 26 moved from District 3 to District 4
- ▶ Precinct 44 portion west of SW 34th St. moved from District 4 to District 3

OPTION 2: PUBLIC CONCEPT

CHANGES FROM CURRENT DISTRICTS

OPTION 3: COMMUNITY MAP

- ▶ Black VAP of District 1 increased from 37.2% to 40.5%
- ▶ Non-Hispanic White VAP of District 3 decreased from 57.3% to 46.2% (creating 2nd minority coalition district)
- ▶ District 4 midtown district bordered on
 - ▶ South by Archer Rd. and SW Depot Ave.
 - ▶ East by NW 6th St.
 - ▶ North by NW 39th Ave. and NW 31st Ave. (with a jog along NW 19th St.)
 - ▶ West by SW 34th St.
- ▶ District 1 western border
 - ▶ North includes Precinct 55
 - ▶ Middle utilizes NW 6th St.
 - ▶ South utilizes SW 23rd St. and SW 23rd Ter.
- ▶ District 2 and District 3 border
 - ▶ Line bordering north of Hogtown Creek Woods to west city border

OPTION 3: COMMUNITY

CHANGES FROM CURRENT DISTRICTS

Population Equality

Ideal Population District: 35,271 Total Population
 Adopted Standard: 10% deviation from smallest to largest district

Current				Option 1			
District	Total Pop	Dev.	% Dev.	District	Total Pop	Dev.	% Dev.
1	34,721	-550	-1.6%	1	34,721	-550	-1.6%
2	32,670	-2,601	-7.4%	2	34,428	-843	-2.4%
3	36,659	1,388	3.9%	3	36,750	1,479	4.2%
4	37,035	1,764	5.0%	4	35,186	-85	-0.2%
Option 2				Option 3			
District	Total Pop	Dev.	% Dev.	District	Total Pop	Dev.	% Dev.
1	34,893	-378	-1.1%	1	35,254	-17	0.0%
2	35,198	-73	-0.2%	2	35,227	-44	-0.1%
3	35,672	401	1.1%	3	35,454	183	0.5%
4	35,322	51	0.1%	4	35,150	-121	-0.3%

Racial Voting-Age Population (VAP)

Current				Option 1			
	Non-Hispanic White	Black	Hispanic		Non-Hispanic White	Black	Hispanic
District	VAP	VAP	VAP	District	VAP	VAP	VAP
1	43.0%	37.2%	12.4%	1	43.0%	37.2%	12.4%
2	64.2%	16.4%	10.5%	2	63.5%	16.9%	10.7%
3	57.3%	15.2%	15.7%	3	57.3%	15.2%	15.7%
4	59.4%	12.1%	15.0%	4	59.7%	11.4%	15.1%

Option 2				Option 3			
	Non-Hispanic White	Black	Hispanic		Non-Hispanic White	Black	Hispanic
District	VAP	VAP	VAP	District	VAP	VAP	VAP
1	43.7%	38.1%	11.4%	1	41.4%	40.5%	10.8%
2	63.8%	16.5%	10.8%	2	67.2%	13.2%	10.5%
3	55.1%	15.8%	16.0%	3	46.2%	18.4%	18.6%
4	60.7%	10.5%	15.7%	4	68.7%	8.7%	13.8%

Note: Percentages may sum to more than 100% due to double counting, e.g., for a person who identifies as Black and Hispanic

- ▶ Option 2 Best Achieves Balancing of Commission's Goals:
 - ▶ Inspired by public input
 - ▶ Total population deviation of 2.2 percentage points brings population deviation within desired 3% deviation (Option 1 is outside this range, but within 10% deviation)
 - ▶ Minimal swapping of precincts for population balance
 - ▶ Creates 2 new precinct splits (technically 3, to clean up non-contiguous part of Precinct 22)
 - ▶ Precinct swaps and splits are done in a compact manner while respecting geographic and community boundaries
 - ▶ District 1 Black VAP at 38.1% vs. 37.2% for current District 1

RECOMMENDATION: OPTION 2

- ▶ City elections held on the August statewide primary may be affected by turnout for contested statewide primaries.
- ▶ The Black VAP of District 1 decreased from 41.7% according to the 2010 Census (Wald report, p. 17) to 37.2% according to the 2020 Census.
- ▶ State legislative districts splitting precincts

FUTURE UNCERTAINTIES

Current Precincts and State House Districts

