# Implementation Questions

Write 1 beside the name of your first choice, 2 beside the name of your second choice, and so on. One candidate to be elected.

Washington, George	
Adams, John	
Jefferson, Thomas	
Madison, James	

# Implementation Questions

Write 1 beside the name of your first choice, 2 beside the name of your second choice, and so on. One candidate to be elected.

Washington, George	7
Adams, John	M
Jefferson, Thomas	4
Madison, James	4

# Implementation Questions

- Staff Education
- answer questions and correct misinformation? Will staff and volunteers be ready and able to
- Counting Ballots
- Delay in counts and certification.
- Transferring records
- To certify voter turnout, need to report all combinations of votes.
- Legal challenges
- May be upheld (based on Ann Arbor precedent).

# Alternatives to Alternative Voting

- Coombs voting
- Approval voting

### Alternatives to Alternative Voting: Approval Voting

Washington, George Adams, John Jefferson, Thomas Madison, James	Vota for ac many candidate	doing ion of
org		ss ds you wish.
Washington, George Adams, John Jefferson, Thomas Madison, James		ָם. מכוי
Adams, John Jefferson, Thomas Madison, James	Washington, George	
Jefferson, Thomas  Madison, James	Adams, John	
Madison, James	Jefferson, Thomas	
	Madison, James	

# Alternatives to Alternative Voting

- Coombs voting
- Approval voting
- STV in multimember districts
- Cambridge, Massachusetts city council and school board (since 1942)
- Proportion Representation list for partisan city Commission
- Netherlands national legislature
- Keep sequential runoff voting

## Educating Voters

- British Columbia proposal for STV
- Citizens Assembly
- Invitations were sent to names drawn randomly from the provincial voters list.
- Citizens Assembly members were then chosen randomly from those who responded.
- 80 men, 80 women, representing all regions, age groups

## Educating Voters

- British Columbia proposal for STV
- Citizens Assembly
- January to March 2004 met to learn about electoral systems
- May to June 2004 Public hearings
- September to November 2004 Deliberations
- December 2004 Final recommendation

## Educating Voters

- Website
- Schools
- Teachers' Guide for Simulations
- Media

  TV news
- Radio
- Newspaper
- Supervisor of Elections mailed sample ballots and explanation

### Reading List

- Farrell, David M. 2001. Electoral Systems: A Comparative Introduction. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Faagepera, Rein and Matthew Soberg Shugart. 1989. Seats and Votes: The Effects and Determinants of Electoral Systems. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Grofman, Bernard and Scott L. Feld. 2004. "If You Like the Alternative Vote (a.k.a., The Instant Runoff), Then You Ought to Know About the Coombs Rule." *Electoral Studies* 23 (4, December); 641-659.
  - Alternative Vote: Lessons from Western Canada." Canadian Journal of Political Science 37 (3, September): 647-669. Jansen, Harold J. 2004. "The Political Consequences of the
- Theory to Practice: The Mixed Success of Approval Voting." Social Choice and Welfare 25 (2-3, December): 457-474. Brams, Steven J. and Peter C. Fishburn. 2005. "Going from

### Michael David Martinez

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### **Present Position**

Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida. (Tenured 1991)

### Education

- Ph.D. in Political Science (1985) University of Michigan. Fields of Study: American Politics, Research Methods, Comparative Politics, and Social Psychology. Dissertation Title: "Issue Voting, Projection, and Persuasion: Who Does What?"
- M.A. in Political Science (1980) University of New Orleans. Thesis Title: "Short Term Forces in State Legislative Elections: A Test of Three Alternatives."
- Certificate of Participation in Program in European Studies (1980) Catholic University of Tilburg, The Netherlands.
- B.A. in Government (1977) and A.S. in Computer Science (1976) Southeastern Louisiana University. Minor in History.

### Academic Experience

- Interim Chair. Department of Political Science. University of Florida (2002-04).
- Graduate Coordinator. Department of Political Science. University of Florida (1992-94; 1997-2000; Acting Summer 2001, 2002).
- Fulbright Scholar and Visiting Associate Professor. Department of Political Science, University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta T2N 1N4 Canada (Fall 1994).
- Visiting Associate Professor. Department of Political Science, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, British Columbia V6T 1W5, Canada (Summer 1995 and Summer 2001). Visiting Assistant Professor (Summer 1990).
- Visiting Instructor. Department of Political Science, Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas 77843 (1984-85).

### **Publications**

### Edited Books

- Stephen C. Craig and Michael D. Martinez, eds. 2005. *Ambivalence and the Structure of Political Opinion*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan. 196 pages.
- Stephen C. Craig and Michael D. Martinez, eds. 2005. *Ambivalence, Politics, and Public Policy*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan. 188 pages.

### Refereed Articles

- Stephen C. Craig, Michael D. Martinez, Jason Gainous, and James G. Kane. Forthcoming. "Winners, Losers, and Election Context: Voter Responses to the 2000 Presidential Election." *Political Research Quarterly* (accepted March 23, 2006).
- Michael D. Martinez and Jeff Gill. Forthcoming, 2006. "Does Turnout Decline Matter?: Electoral Turnout and Partisan Choice in the 1997 Canadian Federal Election." *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 39 (2, June).
- Michael D. Martinez and Jeff Gill. 2005. "The Effects of Turnout on Partisan Outcomes in U.S. Presidential Elections 1960-2000." *Journal of Politics* 67 (4, November): 1248-1274.
- Stephen C. Craig, Michael D. Martinez, James G. Kane, and Jason Gainous. 2005. "Core Values, Value Conflict, and Citizens' Ambivalence about Gay Rights." *Political Research Quarterly* 58 (1, March): 5-17.
- Michael D. Martinez. 2003. "Comment on 'Voter Turnout and the National Election Studies'." *Political Analysis* 11 (2, Spring): 187-192.
- Dennis R. Hoover, Michael D. Martinez, Samuel Reimer, and Kenneth D. Wald. 2002. "Evangelicalism Meets the Continental Divide: Moral and Economic Conservatism in the United States and Canada." *Political Research Quarterly* 55 (2, June): 351-374.
- Stephen C. Craig, James G. Kane, and Michael D. Martinez. 2002. "Sometimes You Feel Like a Nut, Sometimes You Don't: Citizens' Ambivalence about Abortion." *Political Psychology*. 23 (2, June): 285-301.
- Kenneth D. Wald and Michael D. Martinez. 2001. "Jewish Religiosity and Political Attitudes in the United States and Israel." *Political Behavior* 23 (4, December): 377-397.
- Stephen C. Craig, Michael D. Martinez, and James G. Kane. 1999. "The Structure of Political Competition: Dimensions of Candidate and Group Evaluation Revisited." *Political Behavior* 21 (4, December): 283-304.
- Michael D. Martinez and David Hill. 1999. "Did Motor Voter Work?" *American Politics Quarterly* 27 (3, July): 296-315.
- Michael D. Martinez and Michael J. Scicchitano. 1998. "Who Listens To Trash Talk?: Education and

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- Public Media Effects on Recycling Behavior." Social Science Quarterly 79 (2, June): 287-300.
- Michael D. Martinez. 1997. "Don't Tax You, Don't Tax Me, Tax the Fella Behind the Tree: Partisan and Turnout Effects on Tax Policy." Social Science Quarterly 78 (4, December): 895-906.
- Michael D. Martinez. 1992. "The Effects of Congressional Role on the Vote Decision: A Case Study." Southeastern Political Review 20 (2, Fall): 245-268.
- Michael D. Martinez. 1990. "Partisan Reinforcement in Context and Cognition: Canadian Federal Partisanships, 1974-1979." *American Journal of Political Science* 34 (3, August): 822-845.
- Michael D. Martinez and Michael M. Gant. 1990. "Partisan Issue Preferences and Partisan Change." *Political Behavior* 12 (3, September): 243-264.
- Michael D. Martinez and Tad Delegal. 1990. "The Irrelevance of Negative Campaigns to Political Trust." *Political Communication and Persuasion* 7: 25-40.
- Stephen C. Craig and Michael D. Martinez. 1989. "Perceived Choice and Institutional Support: Limits to Rational Partisanship," *Polity* 21 (3, Spring): 606-618.
- Michael D. Martinez. 1989. "Gubernatorial Tickets in Primary Elections, 1983-1986," State and Local Government Review 21 (2, Spring): 84-87.
- Michael D. Martinez. 1988. "Political Involvement and the Projection Process," *Political Behavior* 10 (2; June): 151-167.
- Michael D. Martinez. 1984. "Inter-Generational Transfer of Canadian Partisanships," *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 17 (1, March): 133-143.

### Chapters in edited volumes

- Michael D. Martinez, Stephen C. Craig, and James G. Kane. 2005. "Pros and Cons: Ambivalence and Public Opinion." In Craig and Martinez (eds.) *Ambivalence and the Structure of Public Opinion*. Chapter 1. pp. 1-13.
- Stephen C. Craig, Michael D. Martinez, and James G. Kane. 2005. "Ambivalence and Response Instability: A Panel Study." In Craig and Martinez (eds.) *Ambivalence and the Structure of Public Opinion*. Chapter 4. pp. 55-71.
- Michael D. Martinez and Stephen C. Craig. 2005. "Preface." In Craig and Martinez (eds.) *Ambivalence*, *Politics*, and *Public Policy*.
- Jason Gainous and Michael D. Martinez. 2005. "What Happens When We Simultaneously Want Opposite Things? Ambivalence about Social Welfare." In Craig and Martinez (eds.) *Ambivalence, Politics, and Public Policy*. Chapter 3.
- Michael D. Martinez, Stephen C. Craig, James G. Kane, and Jason Gainous. 2005. "Ambivalence and Value Conflict: A Test of Two Issues." In Craig and Martinez (eds.) Ambivalence, Politics, and

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- Public Policy. Chapter 4.
- Michael D. Martinez. 2000. "Turning Out or Tuning Out? Electoral Participation in Canada and the United States." In David Thomas (editor), *Canada and the United States: Differences That Count.* (Second Edition. Peterborough, Ontario: Broadview Press). Chapter 9. pp. 211-228.
- Michael D. Martinez. 1997. "Generation X in Canada." In Stephen C. Craig and Stephen Earl Bennett (eds.). *After the Boom: The Politics of Generation X.* (Boulder, Colorado: Rowman and Littlefield): 145-166.
- Norman R. Luttbeg and Michael D. Martinez. 1990. "Demographic Differences in Public Opinion, 1956-1984" in Samuel Long (editor) *Research in Micropolitics* (Volume 3; Greenwich, Connecticut: JAI Press): 83-117.
- Stephen C. Craig and Michael D. Martinez. 1989. "Partisan Change in the American Electorate," in Samuel Long (editor), *Political Behavior Annual* (Volume 2; Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press): 125-147.

### **Book Review**

Avey, Michael J. (1989). The Demobilization of American Voters: A Comprehensive Theory of Voter Turnout. (New York: Greenwood Press). Journal of Politics 53 (February, 1991): 240-43.

### Service Publications

- Michael D. Martinez, Lee Sigelman, Mary E. Guy, and Randolph C. Horn. 2004. "Symposium on 'How to Get and Keep Your Academic Job." Florida Political Chronicle 15 (1, Spring): 57-63.
- "The M.A. Program in Political Campaigning at the University of Florida." *Votes and Opinions* 2 (October/November 1995): 24-26.
- "Who is Registering to Vote in Florida?" *Economic Leaflets* (College of Business Administration, University of Florida) 48 (No. 9; September, 1989). (With Robert J. Epting).
- "Is This Any Way to Run an Election?" *CLAS Notes* (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, University of Florida) 2 (No. 11; 1988): 3-4.
- "Economic Opinion and the Presidential Election in Florida," *Economic Leaflets* (College of Business Administration, University of Florida) 47 (No. 11; November, 1988) (With Robert J. Epting).

### **Professional Papers**

- Michael D. Martinez. "If Turnout Is So Low, Why Do So Many People Say They Vote?" Paper presented at the 2006 Annual Meetings of the Southern Political Science Association (Atlanta).
- Michael D. Martinez and David Hill. "Was the Joke on the Democrats Again?: Registration, Turnout, and Partisan Choice in the 2004 Presidential Election." Paper presented at the 2005 Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association (Washington).
- Michael D. Martinez. "Does Turnout Decline Matter? Electoral Turnout and Partisan Choice in Britain."

  Presented at the 2005 Annual Meetings of the Southern Political Science Association (New Orleans).
- Stephen C. Craig, Michael D. Martinez, Jason Gainous, and James G. Kane. "Winners, Losers, and Perceived Mandates: Voter Explanations of the 1998 Gubernatorial and 2000 Presidential Elections in Florida." Paper presented at the 2004 Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association (Chicago). Recipient of the Best Paper Award presented by the APSA Organized Section on State Politics and Policy.
- Michael D. Martinez and Jeff Gill. "Does Turnout Decline Matter?: Electoral Turnout and Partisan Choice in Canada." Paper presented at the 2003 Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association (Philadelphia).
- Michael D. Martinez, Stephen C. Craig, and James G. Kane. "Information and Voting: A Panel Study." Paper presented at the 2001 Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association (San Francisco).
- James G. Kane, Stephen C. Craig, and Michael D. Martinez. "Ambivalence, Attitude Strength, and Response Instability: A Two-Wave Panel Study of Abortion Attitudes in Florida." Paper presented at the 2000 Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association (Washington).
- Michael D. Martinez and Jeff Gill. "The Effects of Turnout on Vote Choice: A Simulation Based on Two Multinomial Models." Paper presented at the 2001 Annual Meetings of the Southern Political Science Association (Atlanta).
- Michael D. Martinez. "Turnout Effects on the Composition of the Electorate." Paper presented at the the 2002 Annual Meetings of the Southwestern Political Science Association (New Orleans).
- Michael D. Martinez and David L. Hill. "Assessing the Impact of the National Voter Registration Act on Midterm Electorates." Paper presented at the 1999 Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association (Atlanta).
- Michael D. Martinez and Gretchen M. MacMillan. "A Joint Distance Learning Course in American Government." Paper presented at the 1998 Meetings of the American Political Science Association (Boston).
- Michael D. Martinez and David L. Hill. "Did Motor Voter Work?" Paper presented at the 1997 Meetings of the American Political Science Association (Washington).

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Stephen C. Craig, Michael D. Martinez, and James G. Kane. "Dimensions of Candidate Evaluation Revisited". Paper presented at the 1997 Meetings of the Midwest Political Science Association (Chicago).

- Michael J. Scicchitano, Michael D. Martinez, and Michael Garner. "Talkin' Trash: The Effects of Community Educational and Informational Programs on Recycling Participation." Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the Florida Political Science Association (Ft. Lauderdale).
- Michael D. Martinez. "The Political Socialization of Voting," Paper presented at the 1995 Meetings of the Midwest Political Science Association (Chicago).
- Michael D. Martinez. "Turnout and State Tax Policy." Paper presented at the 1995 Meetings of the American Political Science Association (Chicago).
- Michael D. Martinez. "Party Identification and Vote Preference in State Legislative Elections: The Case of Florida in 1986," Paper Presented at the 1994 Meetings of the Florida Political Science Association (Sarasota).
- Michael D. Martinez. "Effects of Turnout on Attitudinal Bias in the U.S. Electorate," Paper Presented at the 1993 Meetings of the American Political Science Association (Washington).
- M. Margaret Conway and Michael D. Martinez. "Single Issue Voting in the 1992 Florida Presidential Primary," Paper Presented at the 1993 Meetings of the Florida Political Science Association (Winter Park).
- Katrina L. Schochet, Michael D. Martinez, and Stephen C. Craig. "The Determinants of Voting in Congressional Midterm Elections: A Closer Look at the 1990 Election," Paper presented at the 1992 Meetings of the Southern Political Science Association (Atlanta).
- Michael D. Martinez and Michael M. Gant. "Abstention, Social Class, and Public Policy: Socialization vs. (De)Mobilization," Paper presented at the 1992 Meetings of the American Political Science Association (Chicago).
- Michael D. Martinez and Michael M. Gant. "Abstention, Social Class, and Public Policy: A Reexamination of Two Theses," Paper presented at the 1992 Conference on The Disappearing American Voter, University of Cincinnati.
- M. Margaret Conway and Michael D. Martinez. "Single Issue Voting and Issue Publics," Paper presented at the 1991 Meeting of the American Political Science Association (Washington).
- M. Margaret Conway and Michael D. Martinez. "Single Issue Voting in a State Election: A Cognitive Miser Theory of Vote Choice," Paper presented at the 1991 Meeting of the International Political Psychology Society (Helsinki).
- Michael D. Martinez and Michael M. Gant. "Abstention, Policy Preference, and Socio-Economic Status," Paper presented at the 1991 Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, and Faculty-Graduate Seminar, Department of Political Science, University of British Columbia, Vancouver (October 4, 1991).

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"The Role of Congressmen in the Voters' Minds," Paper presented at the 1990 Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco.

- "Determinants of the Perceptions of Negative Campaigns," Paper presented at the 1990 Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- "Prospecting for Prospective Voters," Paper presented at the 1989 Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Memphis.
- "Negative Campaigns in 1988," Panel presentation at the 1989 Mid-Year Conference of the American Association of Political Consultants, Gainesville, Florida.
- "Reinforcement in Context and Cognition: Canadian Federal Partisanships, 1974-1979," Paper presented at the 1989 Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.
- "Negative Ads and Negative Attitudes: Effects and Non-Effects on Trust and Efficacy," Paper presented at the 1988 Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. (With Tad Delegal).
- "Candidate Ticketing in Primary Elections," Paper presented at the 1987 Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- "Not A Dime's Worth of Difference: Perceived Choice and Partisanship in the United States, 1964-84," Paper Presented at the 1986 Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington. (With Stephen C. Craig.)
- "Issue Voting and Projection Across Different Levels of Political Involvement," Paper Presented at the 1985 Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- "Projection and Persuasion: Who Does What?" Paper Presented at the 1984 Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- "Recurrent Electoral Forces in State Legislative Elections," Paper Presented at the 1982 Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Milwaukee.

### Contracts and Grants

- United States Information Agency Distance Education Fund and the University of Calgary (Spring 1998).

  Distance Education in U.S. Government and Politics. (With Gretchen MacMillan.)
- Fulbright Scholar Lecture/Research Award for Canada (Fall 1994).
- Faculty Enrichment/Course Development Grant from the Canadian Embassy, Washington (\$3,000 for CFY 1994-95).
- Incidence of Health Insurance Among Florida Households (with Michael J. Scicchitano and David M. Hedge). U.F. Institute for Child Health Policy (\$11,400 for 1991-92).

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Survey of Citizen Attitudes on Service Delivery (with Michael J. Scicchitano). Alachua County, Florida. (\$12,354 for 1991-92).

- Health Insurance Survey of Local Governments (with Michael J. Scicchitano). Center for Governmental Responsibility, School of Law, University of Florida (\$10,400 for 1990-91).
- Faculty Research Program Grant from the Canadian Embassy, Washington, for "Reinforcement in Context: Stability and Consistency of Partisanship in Canada's Provinces." (\$1,047 for CFY 1988-89.)
- Graduate Research Assistantship Program, University of Florida, for "Collaborative Research on Negative Political Campaigning" (with Kenneth D. Wald and Stephen C. Craig).
- Seed Grant for "Archiving Hamilton Surveys", University of Florida (with Kenneth D. Wald and Stephen C. Craig).
- Research Development Award (UPN#86040203), University of Florida for "Contextual Effects on Ticketing in Primary Elections" (May 1, 1986 April 30, 1987).

### Honors and Awards

Best Paper Award, APSA State Politics and Policy Section (2005).

College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Teacher of the Year Award (1998).

College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Outstanding Undergraduate Advisor (1993).

Nominee, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Teaching Awards (1990, 1991, 1992, 1993).

Rackham Fellowship (1980-84), Program in European Studies Scholarship (1980).

### Professional Service

U.S. Department of State Bureau of International Information Programs Invited Speaker (Charlottetown, St. Johns, N.B., Halifax, October 3-8, 2004).

United States Information Service Invited Speaker (Winnipeg, Calgary, and Vancouver, 1998).

Chair, State Politics and Policy Quarterly Best Paper Selection Committee (2006).

Member, Western Political Science Association committee to select Best Paper Published in *Political Research Quarterly* (2004-05).

Member, Nominating Committee, APSA Elections, Public Opinion, and Voting Section (2003). Member, Executive Council, Florida Political Science Association (1993, 1999-2001, 2002-03). Section Chair, Media and Politics, Southern Political Science Association (1998). Member, Brooks/Cole Committee, Southern Political Science Association (1992-93).

### Panel Chair at Annual Meetings (with dates of last service)

American Political Science Association (2004), Southern Political Science Association (2005), Florida Political Science Association (2004), Midwest Political Science Association (1989).

### Discussant at Annual Meetings (with dates of last service)

Southern Political Science Association (2005), American Political Science Association (2005), Southwestern Social Science Association (2002), Midwest Political Science Association (1990).

### Reviewer (with dates of last review)

National Science Foundation (1995), American Political Science Review (2006), American Journal of Political Science (2005), Journal of Politics (2005), Political Research Quarterly (2005), Political Psychology (2005), American Politics Research (2004), Political Analysis (2004), Party Politics (2004), Florida Political Chronicle (2004), Political Behavior (2003), Social Science Quarterly (2001), Electoral Studies (2001), American Review of Politics (2000), Public Opinion Quarterly (2000), Southeastern Political Review (2000), Polity (1998), Journal of Consumer Research (1994), Social Science Journal (1993), State and Local Government Review (2005), Texas Journal of Political Studies (1991), Journal of Political and Military Sociology (1988).

Westview Press (1988), Houghton Mifflin (1995), Harper Collins (1996), Harcourt Brace Jovanovich (1993), Little Brown (1985), Prentice Hall (1993), Addison Wesley Longman (2001).

Question Writer, Educational Testing Service (Advanced Placement, 1987, 2001).

Reader in American Government, Educational Testing Service (Advanced Placement, 1989). Content Expert, State of Florida Certification Examination in Political Science (1990, 2000).

### University Service

Chair, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Teaching and Advising Awards Committee (1994).

Member, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Graduate Committee (1997-2000).

Member, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences TIP Committee (1997).

Member, Focus on Teaching Workshop Committee (1993, 1994, 1996).

Member, University Undergraduate Advising Council (1992).

Preview Advisor (1992).

Member, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Nominating Committee (1988-90).

Member, Bureau of Economic and Business Research Survey Committee (1988 - 1991).

"Computers and Campaigns," Presentation for 1987 Legislative Weekend (With Stephen C. Craig and Kenneth D. Wald).

### Department Service

Interim Chair, Department of Political Science, University of Florida (2002-2004).

Graduate Coordinator (1992 - 1994, 1997 - 2000; Acting, Summer 2001, 2002).

Official Representative, Interuniversity Consortium for Political and Social Research (1999-2002, 2004-).

Member, Chair Advisory Committee (2001-02, 2005-06).

Chair, Graduate Program Review Committee (2001-02).

Chair, Political Methodology Search Committee (1999-2000).

Undergraduate Coordinator (1990 - 1992).

Political Behavior Field Committee Chair (1989 - 1997).

Undergraduate Honors Coordinator (1986-89).

Faculty Advisor, Pi Sigma Alpha Honorary (1989 - 1992).

Member, Workgroup on Teaching (1990 - 1992).

Member, Department Tenure and Promotion Committee (1993, 1996).

### Courses Taught

Undergraduate Lecture
American Government
Political Behavior
Politics in Canada
Research Methods
Legislative Politics

Undergraduate Honors
American Government
Political Behavior
Politics in Canada
Honors Preparation Seminar

Graduate
Political Participation
Political Behavior
Empirical Political Research
Socialization and Cognition
Conduct of Inquiry

### References

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Kenneth D. Wald, Professor, Department of Political Science, P.O. Box 117325, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida 32611-7325, phone (352) 392-0262.