



# Gainesville Mosquito Control







Peter Jiang, Ph.D.
Entomologist
Gainesville Mosquito Control Services

### Which is more dangerous?

#### **When Animals Kill**

Snakes and sharks may be the stuff of nightmares, but they cause far fewer deaths than parasites and viruses carried by mosquitoes. Here are some dangerous animals and the estimated annual deaths they've caused in recent years.

#### Mosquitoes

#### Freshwater Snalls

Transmit sohistosomiasis 20,000 to 200,000

Snakes 94,000 to 125,000 Transmit malaria and other diseases

725,000 deaths globally per year



Mostly by transmitting rables 55,000 to 60,000

#### Triatomine bugs

Transmit Chagas disease

Scorpions 3,250

Sharks

CHART SOURCES: NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH (NIH); UNITED NATIONS OFFICE ON DRUGS AND CRIME (UNDDC); WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO); ACTA TROPICA; FLORIDA MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

### Mosquito-Borne Diseases Rising

2000s

1900s

1800s

Malaria

Yellow fever

Dengue

Malaria

Yellow fever

Dengue

Dog Heartworm

Eastern Equine Encephalitis

St. Louis Encephalitis

Japanese Encephalitis

Venezuelan Equine Encep.

LaCrosse Encephalitis

Western Equine Encep.

Malaria

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Eastern Equine Encephalitis

St. Louis Encephalitis

Japanese Encephalitis

Venezuelan Equine Encep.

LaCrosse Encephalitis

Western Equine Encephalitis

West Nile Virus

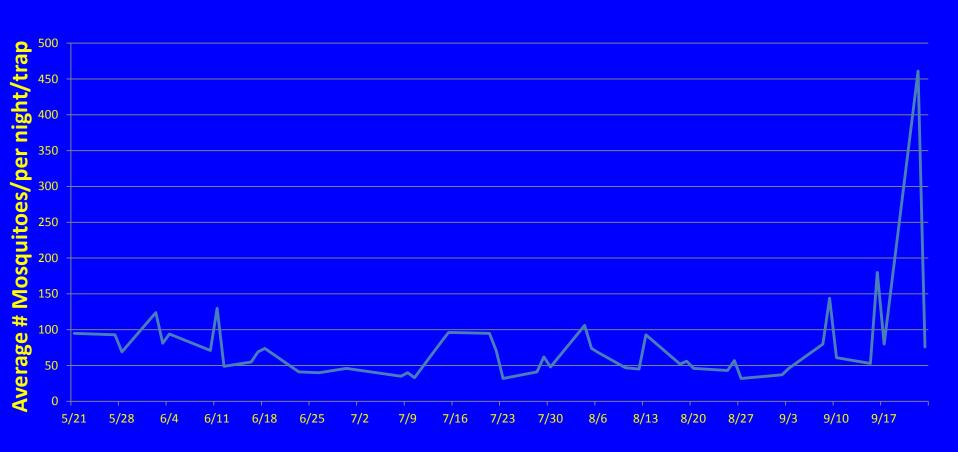
Chikungunya

Zika virus



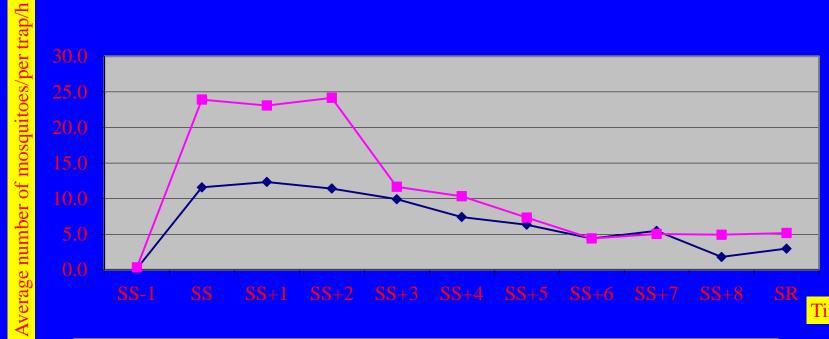
#### Surveillance

- All control is governed by survey results indicating a specific need
- Spray operations should NEVER be scheduled on a recurring basis!



### **Mosquito Peak Activity**





Time (h)

Overall host-seeking patterns of *Cq. perturbans* and *Cx. erraticus*. SS, sunset, 20.43 h; SR, sunrise, 6.39 h.

## Zika Mosquitoes- Container breeder



## Questions?

