## **ORDINANCE NO: 150406** 1 An ordinance of the City of Gainesville, Florida, amending the 2 3 Code of Ordinances to prohibit smoking outdoors in all City parks and RTS bus facilities; by amending Article II and 4 Article IV of Chapter 11.5; by amending Article II of Chapter 5 18; by amending Section 2-339 to provide a civil citation 6 7 penalty; providing directions to the codifier; providing a severability clause; providing a repealing clause; and 8 providing an immediate effective date. 9 10 11 WHEREAS, the Surgeon General of the United States, in a 2006 report of the Surgeon 12 General titled "The Health Consequences of Involuntary Exposure to Tobacco," has determined 13 that secondhand smoke presents a health danger; and 14 WHEREAS, in addition to presenting a danger to public health, the City Commission 15 16 finds that secondhand smoke is a material annoyance, inconvenience, discomfort, and health 17 hazard to the citizenry; and WHEREAS, the City Commission finds that smoking occurs at city-owned parks and at 18 the city-owned and operated Regional Transit System bus stations, stops and shelters located 19 within the City; and 20 WHEREAS, the City Commission finds that patrons and employees of the city-owned 21 parks and of the Regional Transit System should not be unnecessarily exposed to secondhand 22 smoke while on the premises; and 23 WHEREAS, restricting smoking and secondhand smoke at City parks, the Rosa Parks 24 RTS Downtown Station and all City bus stations, stops and shelters will protect the health and 25 welfare of the citizenry; 26 27 WHEREAS, the City Commission in furtherance of protecting the public's health, safety and welfare desires to restrict smoking as more fully set forth herein; 28

1	WHEREAS, at least 10 days notice has been given once by publication in a newspaper
2	of general circulation notifying the public of this proposed ordinance and of public hearings to be

- 3 held in the City Commission Auditorium, City Hall, City of Gainesville; and
- 4 WHEREAS, the Public Hearings were held pursuant to the published notice described at
- 5 which hearings the parties in interest and all others had an opportunity to be and were, in fact
- 6 heard.
- 7 NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE CITY COMMISSION OF THE
- 8 CITY OF GAINESVILLE, FLORIDA:
- 9 Section 1. Section 11.5-16 of Article II, Chapter 11.5 is amended to read as follows:
- 10 Chapter 11.5 HEALTH AND SANITATION
- 11 ARTICLE II CLEAN INDOOR AIR
- 12 Sec. 11.5-16 Purpose and intent.
- It is the purpose and intent of this article to limit the use of nicotine dispensing devices to
- the areas where the use of lighted tobacco products is allowed pursuant to state law.
- Regulation of indoor where the smoking of lighted tobacco products is allowed is
- preempted to the state in F.S. Chapter § 386.209, Florida Statutes, and the delivery to and
- possession of nicotine dispensing devices by a minor is prohibited in F.S. § Section 877.112,
- 18 Florida Statutes. However, regulation of where the use of nicotine dispensing devices by adults is
- 19 allowed is not preempted to the state. The city finds that it is in the best interest of the public
- 20 health, safety and welfare to further regulate the use of nicotine dispensing devices within the
- 21 city.
- Section 2. Article IV, Chapter 11.5 is amended to read as follows:

- 1 ARTICLE IV RESTRICTION OF OUTDOOR SMOKING AT A CERTAIN CITY
- 2 FACILIT¥IES AND CITY PROPERTY AND AT RTS BUS STOPS AND BUS
- 3 SHELTERS
- 4 Sec. 11.5-40 Purpose and Definitions.
- 5 The purpose of this article is to regulate outdoor smoking at city facilities and property.
- 6 Outdoor smoking at city facilities and property is a danger to health and is a material annoyance,
- 7 inconvenience, discomfort, and health hazard to employees and patrons. This article does not
- 8 regulate indoor smoking, as stated in section 11.5-16, the regulation of indoor smoking is
- 9 preempted to the State by Chapter 386, Florida Statutes.
- Bus and vehicle shall mean a bus or motor vehicle operated by RTS for the purpose of
- 11 transporting passengers.
- 12 Bus shelter shall mean any designated place, characterized by a roofed or partially roofed
- 13 structure, where a RTS bus stops to pick up or let off passengers.
- Bus <u>facility</u> stop shall mean any designated place where a RTS bus stops to pick up or let off
- passengers, including bus stops, bus shelters, transfer stations and terminal stations. Bus
- 16 <u>facilities</u> stops may be designated by the placement of a sign or bench.
- 17 City parks are those areas listed in Chapter 18 of the City Code and any other areas
- officially designated by the city commission as a park and posted as such.
- 19 Smoke or smoking shall mean the intake and exhalation by a person of smoke from tobacco,
- a tobacco substitute or other weed or plant, and also possessing, carrying, holding or otherwise
- 21 having control of a lighted pipe, cigar, cigarette or other lighted smoking equipment. In addition,
- for purposes of this article, smoke or smoking shall include the use of a nicotine dispensing
- 23 device as defined in section 11.5-17.
  - CODE: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

## Sec. 11.5-41 - Prohibition of smoking at or around all RTS bus facilities Rosa Parks

## 2 RTS Downtown Station.

- 3 A person may not smoke on at or in the municipal transit transfer station, known as the
- 4 Rosa Parks RTS Downtown Station except in a specific location designated by the city manager
- 5 as a smoking permitted area. The smoking permitted area shall be clearly and conspicuously
- 6 posted as provided in section 11.5-42, and shall not exceed ten percent of the total area of the
- 7 Rosa Parks RTS Downtown Station.

## 8 Sec. 11.5-41.1. - Prohibition of smoking at or around all RTS bus stops and bus shelters.

- 9 (1) A person shall not smoke outdoors at or within 20 feet of any RTS bus facility; stop or bus
- 10 shelter the municipal transit transfer station, known as however, the city manager may designate
- up to ten percent of the total area of a large bus facility such as the Rosa Parks RTS Downtown
- 12 Station or Butler Plaza Station as a smoking permitted area with signs that delineate the
- boundaries of the area and state that smoking is permitted in such area. Nothing herein requires
- the city manager to designate a smoking permitted area.
- 15 (2) This section shall not apply to pedestrians, drivers or passengers of a motor vehicle, non-
- motorized vehicle, or bicycle on a public street, sidewalk or thoroughfare while actively
- passing on the way to another destination.
- 18 (3) This section shall not apply to persons who are within 20 feet of a bus <u>facility</u> stop or bus
- 19 shelter while lawfully occupying private real property.
- 20 (4) This section is supplemental and in addition to the prohibitions of smoking near school
- 21 property as provided in F.S. § 386.212 Section 386.212, Florida Statutes.

CODE: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

- 1 Sec. 11.5-42. Posting of signs at the Rosa Parks RTS Downtown Station.
- 2 (1) If the city manager designates a smoking permitted area at the Rosa Parks RTS Downtown
- 3 Station, such area shall be conspicuously posted as a smoking permitted area with signs stating
- 4 that smoking is permitted in such an area. Such signs shall delineate the boundaries of such
- 5 area.
- 6 (2) Each sign posted pursuant to this section shall have letters at least four inches high with the
- 7 principal strokes of letters no less than one-half inch wide.
- 8 Sec. 11.5-42 Prohibition of smoking in city parks.
- 9 A person shall not smoke outdoors within a city park.
- 10 Sec. 11.5-42.143. Posting of no smoking signs at all RTS bus stops and bus shelters.
- 11 (1) The city manager or designee is authorized to install appropriate signage at all bus stops
- and bus shelters in all locations that smoking is prohibited.
- 13 (2) Such signage shall consist of "No Smoking" or "Smoke Free" signs with letters not less
- than one inch in height, or the international "No Smoking" symbol consisting of a pictorial
- representation of a burning cigarette enclosed in a red circle with a red bar across it.
- 16 Sec. 11.5-4344. Penalties.
- The provisions of this article IV, may be enforced by civil citation as provided in chapter 2,
- article V, division 6 of this Code.
- Section 3. Section 18-20 of Article II, Chapter 18 is amended to read as follows:
- 20 Chapter 18 PARKS AND RECREATION
- 21 ARTICLE II. PARK REGULATIONS
- 22 Sec. 18-20. Prohibited activities.

It shall be unlawful for any person to do any of the following in any park listed in section 18-18 of this article or any other areas officially designated by the city commission as a park and posted as such unless specifically permitted by the appropriate authorization received from the city manager or designee and issued pursuant to this article, except for activities of the City of Gainesville which are undertaken within the scope of its governmental authority:

- (1) Construct or erect any hut, shanty or other shelter. Park users may temporarily set up a sun/shade apparatus up to ten feet by ten feet in size (larger sizes may be approved by request for special events conducted in the park areas upon the issuance of a facility use agreement by the city manager or designee in charge of that park area). Such apparatus must be made of flexible material, and any support lines which extend beyond the length and width of the covering, must be flagged for visibility and cannot be within 15 feet of any game court, sport's field, or children's play equipment. No sun/shade apparatus shall remain in place overnight in any park without a special use permit or facility use agreement being issued by the city manager or designee. All parks listed under section 18-18(b) are exempt from the temporary sun/shade apparatus provision as stated in this subsection (1);
- (2) Cook foodstuff on personal grills brought into the park area unless permitted by the appropriate authorization received from the city manager or designee. Persons may utilize only grills provided or permitted by the city for cooking in the park area. No fires or food preparation shall be allowed that pose a hazard to public property or the general public;

- 1 (3) Set or stoke a fire, except for city authorized prescribed burns or those fires set or 2 stoked in designated city or permitted grills, where they are provided, and said fire shall not be allowed if it poses a hazard to public property or the general public; 3 (4) Gather firewood or other natural materials to set or stake a fire: 4 5 (5) Discharge or deposit human wastes, except in toilet facilities provided by the city; 6 (6) Dump or deposit yard waste; 7 (7) Disturb the natural surface of the ground in any manner unless authorized in writing by the city manager or designee and done in accordance with a city-initiated land 8 9 management activity; (8) Allow privately owned animals to discharge or deposit waste on park property 10 11 without moving said waste. All owners or others in charge of privately owned animals shall remove their waste from the park grounds, and may deposit animal 12 waste in park trash receptacles; 13 14 (9) Pick flowers, nuts, berries, or fruit; or to damage or remove plants, trees, or shrubs, 15 from any part of the park grounds unless specifically authorized in writing by the 16 city manager or designee or done in accordance with a city-initiated land 17 management activity; 18 (10) Erect signs or affix signs to any tree, post, pole, fence or park facility or grounds
  - (11) Drive, putt or otherwise hit a golf ball or shoot an arrow, except in parks specifically designated for those purposes;

except as provided by city ordinance, or through an approved facility use contract

with the city manager or appropriate designee;

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1	(12) In any way disturb, molest, or remove any wildlife, animal, bird, or egg located
2	above, upon or below the surface of the park grounds or to allow any privately
3	owned animal to do so unless specifically authorized in writing by the city manager
4	or designee;

- (13) Write on, draw on, paint on, or otherwise deface, damage, remove or destroy any park facility or any part of the park grounds;
- (14) Carry any weapons, explosive, or destructive device, as defined in F.S. § 790.001, either openly or concealed, onto any park property; except as otherwise permitted by law or this article;
- (15) Operate or park any motorized vehicle, as defined in F.S. Ch. 316, on park grounds except in areas designated by the city as public parking areas, driveways, or roadways. Motorists shall obey all posted speed limit and other directional signs posted within the park. Authorized city personnel or contract personnel shall be allowed to drive vehicles onto park areas during facility maintenance or renovation projects;
- (16) Except as otherwise provided in this Code of Ordinances, purchase, sell, offer for sale, possess, or consume any alcoholic beverages, illegal drugs or intoxicating substances;
- (17) Use public restrooms to shave and/or shower, unless shower facilities are specifically provided for public use at that park;
- (18) Bathe or otherwise be or remain in a water or drinking fountain and/or its reservoir or to allow any privately owned animal to do so;

(19) Use roller skates, roller blades or sl	kateboards, except o	n park facilities	specifically
designated for this purpose;			

- (20) Engage in the sale of any item on park property for any non-city sponsored function(s), except as allowed by a facility use agreement issued by the city manager or appropriate designee or in these ordinances;
- (21) Use of any park property for non-city sponsored fundraising activities, except as authorized by the city manager or appropriate designee or in these ordinances;
- (22) Engage in the destruction, removal or alteration of any city owned facility or equipment from any park property except as authorized by the city manager or designee;
- (23) Engage in the removal, alteration or destruction of archaeological or cultural resources from any park property and water body except as authorized by the city manager or designee. For purposes of this article "archaeological or cultural resources" means any associated physical artifacts and features below the ground service indicating the past use of a location by people which may yield information on the city's history or prehistory, including but not limited to artifacts, fossils, bones, shell mounds, or primitive culture facilities or items;
- (24) Install any gate providing access to any park, or build any trail except as authorized by an approved management plan or the city manager or designee;
- (25) Feed any animal except as authorized by the city manager or designee;
- (26) Engage in the removal, destruction or harassment of animals and plants from or on parklands, except for authorized research efforts, as authorized by the city manager or appropriate designee; and

- 1 (27) Engage in the introduction of plants or animals onto park lands unless authorized 2 by the city manager or appropriate designee.
- (28) Smoking outdoors, as defined and prohibited in Article IV of Chapter 11.5 of the
   City Code. Any person violating this prohibition shall be subject to civil citation as
   provided in chapter 2, article V, division 6 of this Code.
- Section 4. Section 2-339 of Division 6, Article V, Chapter 2 is amended in part to read
   as set forth below. Except as amended herein, the remainder of Section 2-339 remains in full
- 8 force and effect.

- 9 Chapter 2 ADMINISTRATION
- 10 ARTICLE V. BOARDS, COMMISSIONS AND COMMITTEES
- 11 DIVISION 6. CIVIL CITATIONS
- 12 Sec. 2-339. Applicable codes and ordinances.
- The following ordinances are enforceable by the procedures described in this division:

11.5-18	Use of a nicotine dispensing device where smoking prohibited	II	\$7 <u>2</u> 5.00
11.5-41	Prohibition of smoking <u>outdoors</u> at <u>or around all</u> Rosa Parks RTS <u>bus facilities</u> Downtown Station	II	\$7 <u>2</u> 5.00
11.5-41.1	Prohibition of smoking at or within 20 feet of all RTS bus stops and bus shelters	H	\$75.00
11.5-42	Prohibition of smoking outdoors in City parks	II	\$25.00
18-20(28)	Prohibition of smoking outdoors in all City parks	<u>II</u>	\$25.00

- Section 5. It is the intention of the City Commission that the provisions of Sections 1, 2,
- 15 3 and 4 of this Ordinance shall become and be made a part of the Code of Ordinances of the City
- of Gainesville, Florida, and that the sections and paragraphs of this Ordinance may be
- 17 renumbered or relettered in order to accomplish such intentions.

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1	Section 6. If any word, phrase, clause, paragraph, section or provision of this ordinance		
2	or the application hereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid or unconstitutional, such		
3	finding shall not affect the other provisions or application os the ordinance which can be given		
4	effect without the invalid or unconstitutional provisions or application, and to this end the		
5	provisions of this ordinance are declared severable.		
6	Section 7. All ordinances or parts of ordinances, in conflict herewith are to the extent of		
7	such conflict hereby repealed.		
8	Section 8. This ordinance shall become effective immediately upon final adoption.		
9	PASSED AND ADOPTED THIS 16 <sup>th</sup> DAY OF MARCH, 2017.		
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11 12 13 14 15	LAUREN POE MAYOR		
16 17 18	ATTEST: Approved as to form and legality		
19 20 21 22 23 24	KURT M. LANNON CLERK OF THE COMMISSION  CLERK OF THE COMMISSION  CLERK OF THE COMMISSION  CITY ATTORNEY		
25 26 27 28 29	This ordinance passed on first reading this 2 <sup>nd</sup> day of March, 2017.  This ordinance passed on second reading this 16 <sup>th</sup> day of March, 2017.		